

UNCLASSIFIED

Incident #275

1
REF NO. _____ DATE OF INFO 23 Sept 48
AF NO. _____ LOCATION Sante Fe, N.M.
OBJECT NO. _____ SCOPE Private Pilot
DATE OF REPORT _____ DATE IN TO ATIC _____
TIME OF OBSERVING 0940 MST COLOR Perfectly white
TYPE _____ ALT 100' - 150' SPEED Slow
SIZE 100' - 150' ALTITUDE 30,000' H. 100' x
ANGLE 180° DIRECTION OF TAIL OR END 15-20 minutes
NO. IN GROUP 1 TYPE OF OBSERVATION Ground
REMARKS Very little movement

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Incident #178-- Santa Fe, New Mexico -- 23 September 1963

The evidence here is so contradictory that it is very difficult even to attempt any identification. For example, one observer claims that the object was stationary, while another says it was moving at a speed of 7-8 mph. One says the elevation was 45°; the other says 70°. It is hard to believe that two were looking at the same object, even though it is so stated.

Considering #178 (Mr. Angier's statement) alone, it is possible that the object observed was the planet Venus. Its location is given as southwest and the elevation as 70°, which corresponds approximately with the position of Venus at the time. The magnitude of the planet was -3.3; it could have been visible in the daylight sky. It would have appeared, however, more like a pinpoint of bright light than like a "disc in the sky." It seems unlikely that it would have been noticed at all, but since the observer was looking closely at the sky ("watching government plane come in"), he might have glanced upon it.

Considering the vast discrepancies in the two reports, it may not be wise to suggest another, far fetched, interpretation for one or both. The moon at the time was in gibbous phase, and was a little off the horizon north of west. Most people are so unused to thinking of the moon in that position in the daytime that they fail

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[REDACTED]
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Incident #175 -- page 2

to identify it. This is particularly true if one's eyesight is not of the best. While this hypothesis has little correspondence in other reports, as the evidence is stated, it is worth mentioning, especially since it may be not in future sightings of incidents.

It seems far more probable that some type of balloon was the object in this case.

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[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]

HEADQUARTERS
AIR WEATHER SERVICE
Andrews Air Force Base
Washington 25, D. C.

In Reply
Refer To: AWS DSS

11 May 1949

SUBJECT: Unidentified Flying Objects

TO : Commanding General
Air Materiel Command
Wright-Patterson Air Force Base
Dayton, Ohio
ATTN: MCIAKO-3

1. Reference is made to letter from your headquarters, MCIAKS, dated 9 March 1947, subject "Unidentified Flying Objects," and first indorsement thereto by this headquarters, dated 31 March 1949.

2. The incident summaries 173 through 233 have been checked against routine weather-balloon ascents made by the Air Force, Navy and Weather Bureau. Comments based on this review are inclosed.

3. It is recommended that the "Guide To Investigation Of Unidentified Aerial Objects" be changed as follows: Item 13, "Direction of Flight of Object," should be clarified so that vertical and horizontal motions are distinguished if possible, and so that motion is specified as the direction towards which the object appears to move. "Relative to Radar Settings" should include a statement of the type of radar set used.

FOR THE CHIEF, AIR WEATHER SERVICE

2 Incls:
1 - Incident Summaries
2 - Comments 173 thru 233

/s/ W. A. West
W. A. WEST
Lt. Col., USAF
Adjutant General

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No. 175: Pilot balloon sounding released from Albuquerque at same time as observation. Upper winds show WNW flow hence could not have been the AB balloon. Great differences of opinion exist as to speed and shape of the object. One observer states that the object was not a weather balloon. All evidence indicates that this is true. Conclusion: Not a balloon.

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INCL 3 NO. 179

1. Date of Observation 23 Sept 1948 Date of Interview _____

2. Time (local) 0940 to 1000

3. Place of Observation SW from Plaza of Santa Fe, N. M.

4. Position of observer ground

5. What attracted attention? Saw object glint while watching another aircraft

6. Number of objects 1

7. Apparent size 100 to 150 feet in diameter

8. Color of object white

9. Shape round flat - comparable to disc

10. Altitude 25,000 to 30,000 feet

11. Direction of movement _____

12. Duration of observation _____

13. Description of movement Stationary - seemed to move in a semi-circle (may have been optical illusion) from S. to E. & finally to NE
15 or 20 minutes

14. Sound No sound.

15. Evidence of exhaust noticed No evidence of exhaust noticed

16. Other observations Very little movement if any noticed

17. Status of object Still in view when observer left

18. Other remarks _____

19. Name of observer CAVU

20. Name of interviewer _____

21. Name of agency _____

22. Name of organization _____

23. Name of command _____

24. Name of division _____

25. Name of section _____

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Page 2

Incident: 175

Name and address of observer:

A. Ruble Angier, 2620 Proctor St, Waco, Texas

Occupation and hobbies:

Neon Sign Manufacturer - own employer. A pilot since 1928

Statement of interrogator relative to intelligence and character of observer(s):

Mr Angier is approx 50 yrs of age, well settled and conducts his own business. He is an experienced pilot, comes from a middle-class family, is a little above average in intelligence and is a good conversationalist. He told a straight forward story and did not contradict himself. He appeared honest in his conviction that he saw an unconventional aircraft. He was convinced the object was not a weather balloon since he is familiar with weather balloons.

While watching a government plane come in for a landing at Los Alamos at 0940 hours 23 Sept 1948, Mr Angier noticed something glint in the sun. Focusing his attention on the object he perceived that it was perfectly white, neither transparent or translucent and that it had no metallic sheen. It was perfectly circular, the side visible to him being flat - much as a coin would appear when observed from a distance. It appeared no larger than a dime. Lining it up in relation to the tip of the radio tower he backed off to the north. The object appeared clear out of the picture in relation to the tower. Using this perspective he judged the altitude to be approximately 30,000 ft. At this altitude the object would necessarily be some 100 to 150 feet in size in order to be visible at all. There were no projects, air-trails, or exhaust of any kind. Mr Angier called the object to the attention of Mr Fairchild, his companion. Both men then went into a building, transacted their business, and at the end of eight minutes, went outside and again perceived the object in approximately the same position. From the time Angier first saw the object to his last observation was approximately 15 to 20 minutes. AGENT'S NOTE: A comparison of the above statement with that of Mr. John C. Fairchild (175A) reveals discrepancies in that Mr. Angier places the date of sighting as 23 Sept whereas Mr Fairchild states the date to be 25 Sept 48. Mr Angier thought the object appeared to be moving in a semicircle. He also stated that it was visible for approximately 15 to 20 minutes; that it left no air trail or exhaust and that it moved from South to East and finally to Northeast. Mr Fairchild stated that the object was moving at an estimated speed of from 700 to 800 MPH and that it emitted a blue glare to the rear. Mr Fairchild stated the object was moving in a direction from northeast to southwest.

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INCL. 1 M. 175A

1. Date of Observation 25 Sept 48 Date of Interview _____
2. Exact time (local) 0930
3. Place of Observation Santa Fe, N. M.
4. Position of observer ground
5. What attracted attention to object Attention called to object by Mr Angier
6. Number of objects 1
7. Apparent size 150 to 200 feet estimated size
8. Color of object Bright silvery object
9. Shape oblong egg shape
10. Altitude 30,000 feet
11. Air speed (approx) _____
12. Distance from observer 7 miles
13. Direction of movement Northeast - Southwest
14. Speed 700 or 800 MPH
15. Acceleration None
16. Trail Bluish appearance to rear
17. Characteristics _____
18. Description _____
19. Remarks Straight course
20. Number of observations Faded from view
21. Other objects _____
22. Additional information on observations A sort of a sunflower shape at the end of object seemed to be apart from it but close on its tail
23. Weather conditions CAVU

(over)

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Incident:

175A

Name and address of observer:

Mr John C. Fairchild

Occupation and hobbies:

Building Superintendent, drawing, mechanical inclinations, also woodworking & photography

Results of interview relative to intelligence and character of observer:

A check of the criminal and subversive files of the local field office of the FBI revealed no information pertaining to John C. Fairchild

NARRATIVE SUMMARY

Mr Fairchild saw a bright silvery oblong or egg-shaped object which appeared to have a speed of 700 to 800 MPH and which seemed to have a sort of sunflower shape at the end of it but apart from it and close on its tail. He perceived a bluish appearance to rear of the object which could have been exhaust. To him the object appeared silvery instead of white and oblong rather than round. Mr Angier thought the object remained stationary or that it seemed to move in a semi-circle from south to east and finally to northeast. Mr Fairchild stated that the direction of flight was from northeast to southwest.

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452.1 452.1

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SUBJECT: Unconventional Aircraft at Santa Fe, New Mexico

TO: Commanding General
Air Materiel Command
Wright-Patterson Air Force Base
Dayton, Ohio
ATTN: SAC

1. Reference is made to Control No. -1017, as requested in letter, Intelligence Division, CACID 452.1, 25 March 1947, subject, "Unconventional Aircraft."

2. Attached summary of information dated 10 September 1947 forwarded for your information.

1 Incl
S/I dtd 10 Sep 47

W. R. LINGGREN
Colonel, USAF
AC of Staff, G-2

By Air, 10 September 1947, Air Force Base, Santa Fe, New Mexico

TO: Commanding General, Headquarters Fourth Army, Fort Sam Houston, Texas

Requests for further investigation of the sighting of unconventional aircraft at Santa Fe, New Mexico have been forwarded to the 4th Air Force Base, Texas and to District Commander, 17th District, Kirtland Air Force Base, New Mexico.

W. R. LINGGREN

DOWNGRADED AT 3 YEAR INTERVALS
DECLASSIFIED AFTER 12 YEARS
DOD DIR 6200.10

1 Incl
w/d

W. R. LINGGREN
Colonel, USAF
Actg Chief of Intelligence

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452.1 AKAIB

1 October 1948

SUBJECT: Unconventional Aircraft Sighted at Santa Fe, New Mexico

TO: Director of Intelligence
General Staff, U. S. Army
Washington 25, D. C.
ATTN: Chief, Intelligence Group

1. Reference is made to Control No. A-1917, as requested in letter, Intelligence Division, CSGID 452.1, 25 March 1948, subject, "Unconventional Aircraft."

2. Attached Summary of Information dated 30 September 1948 forwarded for your information.

FOR THE COMMANDING GENERAL:

1 Incl
S/I dtd 30 Sep 48

EUSTIS L. POLAND
Colonel, GSC
AC of S, G-2

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175
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DOD DIR 5100.10

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SUMMARY OF INFORMATION

DATE 30 Sep 48

PREPARING OFFICE

Office of the AC of S, G-2, Fourth Army, Fort San Houston, Texas

SUBJECT

Unconventional Aircraft

CODE FOR USE IN INDIVIDUAL PARAGRAPH EVALUATION

OF SOURCE

COMPLETELY RELIABLE A

USUALLY RELIABLE B

FAIRLY RELIABLE C

NOT USUALLY RELIABLE D

UNRELIABLE E

RELIABILITY UNKNOWN F

OF INFORMATION

CONFIRMED BY OTHER SOURCES 1

PROBABLY TRUE 2

POSSIBLY TRUE 3

DOUBTFULLY TRUE 4

IMPROBABLE 5

TRUTH CANNOT BE JUDGED 6

SUMMARY OF INFORMATION

On 30 September 1948, the San Antonio Field Office of the Federal Bureau of Investigation reported to this Section that the FBI Resident Agent, Waco, Texas, had received the following information: (A-1)

On 23 September 1948, at 0945, a round, white, object in the sky, estimated at approximately 30,000 feet high and about 150 feet in diameter, was seen from the street in downtown Santa Fe, New Mexico, by A. R. ANGLER, 2620 Proctor, Waco, Texas, Telephone No. 1180, and John FAIRCHILD, 842 West Manhattan, Santa Fe, New Mexico. (B-3)

ANGLER is a pilot who is familiar with weather balloons and he claims that the object seen above Santa Fe was not a weather balloon. (B-2)

This information has been furnished the Intelligence Officer, Waco Air Force Base, Waco, Texas, by the FBI Resident Agent, Waco, Texas. (A-1)

AF 17297-2

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Air Materiel Command

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452.1 AKAIB

6 October 1948

SUBJECT: Unconventional Aircraft

TO: Commanding General
Wright-Patterson Air Force Base
Dayton, Ohio
ATTN: M.C.I.

1. Reference is made to letter, Intelligence Division, CSGID 452.1, 25 March 1948, subject as above and to Control No. A-1917.
2. Attached Summary of Information forwarded for your information and any action necessary.

FOR THE COMMANDING GENERAL:

Real
1 Incl
S/I dtd 4 Oct 48

EUSTIS L. POLAND
Colonel, GSC
AC of S, G-2

1st Incl

Hq AMC, Wright-Patterson Air Force Base, Dayton, Ohio

TO: Commanding General, Headquarters Fort Worth Army, Fort Worth, Texas

A request for further information has been forwarded directly to Agent in Charge, Special Intelligence Group, 112th Detachment, New Orleans, Louisiana.

FOR THE COMMANDING GENERAL:

1 Incl
w/d

W. E. CLINE BOAM
Colonel, USAF
Actg. Chief of Intelligence

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BASIC: Project "Sign", basic communication dated 18 October 1948.

File No. 24-6

1st Ind

SLJ/JJS/mfw

Headquarters, 17th District Office of Special Investigations (IG) USAF,
Kirtland Air Force Base, Kirtland Field, N. M. 17 November 1948

TO: Commanding General, Air Materiel Command, Wright Field, Dayton, Ohio
ATTENTION: MELAXO

1. Transmitted herewith Report of Investigation, this headquarters,
dated 16 November 1948, subject: Project "Sign", as requested in basic communication.

2. Request for development of undeveloped leads as indicated in inclosed report has been forwarded 10th District, Office of Special Investigations.

FOR THE DISTRICT COMMANDER:

2 Incls

1. n/c

2. w/a

3. Rpt of Invest re Project "Sign" (dup)

John C. Stahl, Jr.
JOHN C. STAHL, Jr.
Captain, USAF
Deputy District Commander

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DOD DIR 5200.10

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HqAMC Form No. 10-514 (Rev 18 Sep 46)

W7-2 SEP 47 250M



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HEADQUARTERS

AIR MATERIEL COMMAND

IN REPLY ADDRESS BOTH
COMMUNICATION AND EN-
VELOPE TO COMMANDING
GENERAL, AIR MATERIEL
COMMAND, ATTENTION
FOLLOWING OFFICE SYMBOL:

W7-2-3/US/37
WRIGHT FIELD, DAYTON, OHIO

OCT 18 1948

SUBJECT: Project "G.I." 10

TO: District Commander
1st District C.S.I. (1)
Hirtland Air Force Base, New Mexico
ATTN: Mr. Jack Collins;

1. This Command is engaged in an intelligence investigation of all reported sightings of unidentified aerial phenomena and has been authorized direct communication with all Air Force installations. Headquarters USAF letter, dated 6 February 1948, subject "Report of Information on Flying Discs".

2. A report from Headquarters Fourth Army, attached as Inclosure 1, indicates that Capt. Harold H. H2 West Park Station, Santa Fe, New Mexico, saw an unidentified aerial object in Santa Fe on 23 September 1948.

3. It is requested your office interview all witnesses to this observation and obtain detailed, signed statements of who anomaly observed. It is further requested that during the interview you attempt to obtain as much information as possible relative to the object as outlined in the "Essential Elements of Information" form, attached as Inclosure 2. Any additional evidence that may seem pertinent to the investigation, as indicated in section "Other" of the form, should be included.

4. Interested personnel should be advised that the confidential nature of this matter precludes any publicity.

5. It is requested that all pertinent material be forwarded directly to the Commanding General, Air Materiel Command, Attention: W7-2-3/US/37, Wright Field, Dayton, Ohio, Attention: W7-2-3.

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DOD DIR 5200.10

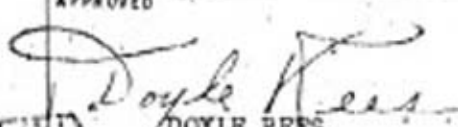
2 Encls.
1. 1 of pt.
2. 1 of form

Wright
Colonel, USAF
Actg. Chief of Intelligence

175

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HEADQUARTERS UNITED STATES AIR FORCE THE INSPECTOR GENERAL OFFICE OF SPECIAL INVESTIGATIONS REPORT OF INVESTIGATION		FILE NO. 24-6 /	DATE 16 Nov 48
TITLE PROJECT "SIGN"		REPORT MADE BY WILLIAM H. PITTSO	
		REPORT MADE AT DO #17, Kirtland AF Base	
		PERIOD 26 October 1948.	
		OFFICE OF ORIGIN Air Materiel Command	
		STATUS REFERRED UPON COMPLETION	
CHARACTER SPECIAL INQUIRY			
REFERENCE Letter, Air Materiel Command, dated 18 October 1948			
SYNOPSIS Investigation requested by Air Materiel Command, Wright-Patterson AF Base, Dayton, Ohio, Mr. JOHN C. MAIRCHILD, in a signed statement, substantiated the aerial anomaly sighted over Santa Fe, New Mexico, on 23 September 1948. The reliability of the observer was checked with no derogatory information revealed.			
175 DOWNGRADED AT 1 YEAR INTERVALS: DECLASSIFIED AFTER 12 YEARS DOD DIR 5200.10			
DISTRIBUTION		ACTION COPY FORWARDED TO	FILE STAMP
CG, AMC, W-P AFB (Action Copy) (2 Incls)	2	CG, AMC, Wright-Patterson AF Base	
OSI Hq. (2 Incls)	2	ATTN: MXLXO-3	
DO #10, Kelly AFB (1 Incl)	2		
File	2		
		APPROVED	
		 DOYLE REES Lt. Col., USAF DISTRICT COMMANDER	

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UNC ASSH

GENERAL

1. Teletype sequences of local weather conditions - Reading at 1030 hours, 23 September 1948; clear visibility 40 miles, pressure 1064 millibars, temperature 71°, dewpoint 31°, surface wind W S W 13°, altimeter setting 29.98 inches. AS
2. Winds aloft report - Reading at 0900 hours, 23 September 1948; 10,000 ft. 11 miles per hour 290°, 18,500 ft. 17 miles per hour 310°, 30,000 ft. 15 miles per hour 290°.
3. Local flight schedules of commercial, private and military aircraft flying in vicinity at the time - Local flight schedules, none.
(Check Canadian activity if close to that border)
4. Possible releases of testing devices in vicinity sent aloft by Ordnance, Navy, Air Force, Army, Weather Units, Research Organizations, or any other - None.
5. If object contacted earth, obtain soil samples within and without depression or spot where object landed (and then presumably departed) for purpose of making comparison of soils - Object did not contact earth.
6. If object came sufficiently near other aircraft or known objects check surfaces with Geiger counters for possible radioactivity. Make comparisons with other unaffected aircraft objects, etc. -
No other aircraft involved.
7. Obtain photographs (or original negatives) where available; if not, secure sketches of
 - a. Object 
 - b. Surrounding terrain where observed - In City of Santa Fe, New Mexico.
 - c. Place where it contacted earth (if this happened) - Did not contact earth.
 - d. Maneuvers - Flew straight course.
 - e. Formation if objects were more than two - Only one (1) object.
8. Secure signed statement - See Inclosure No. 1.
9. Obtain fragments of physical evidence where possible - Not possible.
10. Was any radio antenna to be observed, i.e., (any projections or extensions that might presumably be construed as such) - None observed.

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3. On 26 October 1948, the following interviews and agency checks were made to substantiate the reliability of the observer: (Reference page 4, paragraph 7 of Essential Elements of Information form.)

a. Mrs. ELOY MONTONA (Housewife), 828 West Manhattan St., Santa Fe, New Mexico, stated in substance, that she has known Mr. FAIRCHILD approximately three (3) years and that he is a good family man, a hard, aggressive worker, and successful business man. Mrs. MONTONA further stated that she has no knowledge of derogatory information concerning Mr. FAIRCHILD.

b. Mrs. HAROLD JOHNSTON (Housewife), 820 West Manhattan St., Santa Fe, New Mexico, stated in substance, that she has known Mr. FAIRCHILD approximately one (1) year and that he leads a nice quiet home life and is a very likeable person. Mrs. JOHNSTON further stated she has no knowledge of derogatory information concerning Mr. FAIRCHILD.

c. Police Department, Santa Fe, New Mexico - No record.

Sheriff's Office, Santa Fe, New Mexico - No record.

d. Mr. DON BEERS (filling station proprietor and used car dealer), 521 Cerrillos Road, Santa Fe, New Mexico, stated in substance, that he has known Mr. FAIRCHILD approximately one (1) year and is presently in his employment as a building superintendent. Mr. BEERS further stated that Mr. FAIRCHILD has never been in trouble and has a fine character and background to the best of his knowledge.

ENCLOSURES

FOR HQ., AND, EIGHT-PATTERSON AFB:

1. Signed statement of Mr. JOHN C. FAIRCHILD, dated at Santa Fe, New Mexico, 26 October 1948.

2. Essential Elements of Information.

FOR OSI HQ., WASHINGTON, D. C.:

1. Photostatic copy of signed statement of Mr. JOHN C. FAIRCHILD, dated at Santa Fe, New Mexico, 26 October 1948.

2. Essential Elements of Information.

FOR HQ #10, KELLY AFB:

1. Form of Essential Elements of Information.

- RETURNED TO ORIGIN TO THE OFFICE OF ORIGIN -

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UNDEVELOPED LEADS

DISTRICT OFFICE #10, KELLY ASB:

AT EL PASO, TEXAS

1. Will check the criminal and subversive files of the Federal Bureau of Investigation to determine if JOHN C. FAIRCHILD has a record.

AT WACO, TEXAS

2. Will obtain detailed signed statement from W. A. R. ANGER in reference to the anomaly observed.

3. Will obtain as much information as possible relative to the object as outlined in the "Essential Elements of Information" form, attached as Inclosure 1. Any additional evidence that may seem pertinent to the investigation, as indicated in section "General" of the ESI, should be included.

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DETAILS:

1. This investigation is predicated upon letter, dated 18 October 1948, Headquarters Air Materiel Command, Wright-Patterson Air Force Base, Dayton, Ohio, subject: Project "Sign". Basic letter indicated that JOHN FAIRCHILD, 842 West Manhattan St., Santa Fe, New Mexico, saw an unidentified aerial object over Santa Fe, New Mexico, on 23 September 1948.

AT SANTA FE, NEW MEXICO

2. On 26 October 1948, this agent interviewed Mr. JOHN C. FAIRCHILD at 621 Lolita St., Santa Fe, New Mexico, and the following information was obtained: Mr. FAIRCHILD was born 2 April 1920, Sunbright, Tennessee, came to Santa Fe, New Mexico, from Florida in 1945, was employed at Oak Ridge, Tennessee, and at Los Alamos, New Mexico, for approximately six (6) months. He is presently employed by a Mr. DON BEERS (521 Cerrillos Road, Santa Fe, New Mexico) as a Building Superintendent. On 23 September 1948, Mr. FAIRCHILD and a business associate (Mr. A. R. ANGER, 2620 Proctor, Waco, Texas) observed an unidentified aerial object over Santa Fe, New Mexico, as outlined in "Essential Elements of Information" form, attached as inclosure two (2) of this report. Mr. FAIRCHILD stated he and Mr. ANGER were the only witnesses to the sighting of the unidentified aerial object. A signed statement of Mr. FAIRCHILD's, regarding the unidentified aerial object is attached to this report as inclosure one (1) and is set forth verbatim below:

26 October 1948

This statement was taken at the residence of Mr. John C. Fairchild at 1415 hours, on 26 October 1948, by Mr. William H. Pittson S/A Office of Special Investigations Kirtland AFB, Kirtland Field, New Mexico

STATEMENT OF: John C. Fairchild

On September 25, 1948 at approximately 0930 hours, while on East Hardy Street down town Santa Fe, New Mexico. I discovered an oblong bright object flying at a high speed I estimated between seven (7) and eight (8) hundred miles an hour, at thirty (30) thousand foot or over this object gave a blue glare to the rear and was traveling from North East to South West. I did not hear any sound but discovered this object while looking up at K.V.R.C. radio tower. At first glance I thought this object was an insulator on one of the wires, but when I discovered it was moving an effort was made to detect sound and to establish height and direction of course.

/s/ John C. Fairchild
/t/ John C. Fairchild

WITNESS:

/s/ Lawrence E Valdez

/s/ 331 Oter St
/s/ Santa Fe

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26 October 1948

This statement was taken at the residence of Mr. John C. Fairchild at 1415 hours, on 26 October 1948; by Mr. William H. Pittson S/A Office of Special Investigations Kirtland AFB, Kirtland Field, New Mexico.

STATEMENT OF: John C. Fairchild

On September 23, 1948 at approximately 0930 hours, while on East Marcy Street down town Santa Fe, New Mexico. I discovered an oblong bright object flying at a high speed I estimated between seven (7) and eight (8) hundred miles an hour, at thirty (30) thousand foot or over this object gave a blue glare to the rear and was traveling from North East to South West. I did not hear any sound but discovered this object while looking up at K.T.B.C. radio tower. At first glance I thought this object was an insulator on one of the wires, but when I discovered it was moving an effort was made to detect sound and to establish height and direction of course.

John C. Fairchild
John C. Fairchild

WITNESS:

Lieutenant J. C. Gaddy
321 Otis St
Santa Fe

176

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INCL #1

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ESSENTIAL ELEMENTS OF INFORMATION

(Re Sighting(s) of Unidentified aerial
Object(s))

PROJECT "SIGMA"

1. Date of sighting - 23 September 1948

2. Time of sighting
(Zonal by 24 hr clock) - 0930

3. Where sighted: Santa Fe, New Mexico

a. Ground

(1) City, town, or city

(2) Distance and direction from city or town
road, intersections, etc. - seven (7) miles at 30 thousand
ft. flying over the southern part of the city.

(3) From building (store), yard, etc. - Street

(4) Map coordinates (if feasible) showing
Latitude and longitude - 35° 30 minutes 40 seconds north lati-
tude, 105° 40 minutes 45 seconds west longitude

b. Air

(1) Type aircraft, speed, altitude, direction flight

(2) Distance & direction from city, town or
known landmark

(3) Clock position of object from observer's
aircraft

(4) Latitude and longitude

c. Sea

(1) Latitude and longitude

(2) Proximity to land
(Name city, country, etc.)

4. Number of objects

a. Formation type (if any) (Sketch if possible)

b. Distance of object from observer - seven (7) miles

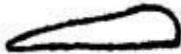
c. Laterally or horizontally - laterally

d. Angle of elevation from horizon - 45°

e. Altitude - 30,000 feet

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6. Time in sight - 1 1/2 minutes
7. Appearance of object
 - a. Color - Bright silvery object
 - b. Shape
(sketch if possible) - oblong egg shape 
 - c. Apparent construction (translucent) - unknown
 - d. Size
 - (1) Estimated size - 150-200 feet
 - (2) Size as it appeared from observer's view
(Compared to known object) - one foot
8. Direction of flight North East - South West
9. Tactics or maneuvers - Straight course
 - a. Vertical ascent or descent, horizontal, oscillating
fluttering, evasive, aggressive, erratic, etc.
10. Evidence of exhaust
 - a. Color of smoke - Bluish appearance to rear
 - b. Length and width - sort of a sunflower shape at the end of
object seemed to be apart from object but close on its tail
 - c. Odor (if any) - None
 - d. Rate of evaporation - Solid bluish appearance stayed at end
of object
 - e. Does trail vary with sound? - None
11. Effect on clouds
 - a. Opened path thru clouds
 - b. Formed cloud or mists
 - c. Reflected on cloud Clear sky
 - d. Shown thru cloud
12. Lights
 - a. Reflected or attached
 - b. Luminous - one silver streak
 - c. Blinked on and off in
relation to speed

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13. Support - Could not determine

- a. Wings
- b. Aerodynamic lift of fuselage
- c. Vertical jet
- d. Rotating cylinder or cone
- e. Aerostatic lift (balloon or dirigible)

14. Propulsion - Could not determine

- a. Propeller or jet
- b. Rotor
- c. Aerodynamic vanes (flapping or oscillating)
(KatzMayer effect)
- d. Visible exhaust or jet openings

15. Control and stability - Could not determine

- a. Fins
- b. Stabilizers (Horizontal or vertical)
 - (1) Size
 - (2) Shape
 - (3) Location

16. Air Ducts

- a. Slots
- b. Duct openings

17. Speed - M.P.H. - 700 or 800 miles per hour

18. Sound - None

- a. Continuous whine or buzz
 - b. Rear, whistle, whoosh
 - c. Intermittent
- None

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Page 1
Essential Elements of Info.
Project "SIG"

15. Manner of disappearance

a. Explode

- (1) Possibility of fragments
- (2) Other physical evidence

b. Faded from view X

c. Disappeared behind obstacle

Relative to the Observer

1. Name of observer - Mr. John W. Archibald
2. Address - 501 Solita Street, Santa Fe, New Mexico
3. Occupation - Building Supt.
4. Place of business - Home
 - a. Employer or employee - Employer
5. Hobbies - Drawing, mechanical, woodwork and photography
 - a. Time engaged in hobby (experience) since childhood
Is observer contour astronomer, pilot, engineer, etc.
6. Ability to determine
 - a. Color - good
 - b. Speed of moving objects - fair
 - c. Size at distance - fair
7. Reliability of observer
 - a. Sourced
 - (1) Neighbor - yes
 - (2) Police Dept. - Ip record
 - (3) FBI records
 - (4) Employer - yes

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Page 5
 Essential Elements of Info
 Project "SIG" 4

8. Notes relative to observer on

a. Sightings in general

- b. How attention was drawn to object(s) was looking up at radio tower when observed object, thought it was an insulator or wire when first spotted.

- (1) Sound
 (2) Motion
 (3) Glimpse of light

9. Witnesses - Mr. A. J. GIER

- a. Address - 2820 E. 10th, Waco, Texas
 b. Occupation - Pilot
 c. Reliability - Unknown

10. Comments of interrogator re intelligence and character of person interrogated. Subject was well educated, character very good

relative to Radar Sightings

1. Re radar not operating on ground

- a. Observations of range, speed, altitude and size of target
 b. Does target execute any turns? If so, what angle (30°, etc.) and what radius of turn. If radius of turn is not observable, how long did the target stay in the turn and what was its speed?
 c. Note particularly any separation of distant target into separation of a distant target into several targets upon approach. Track all if possible.

If sighting when object sighted

- a. Were there any radar indications of extra noise or radio circuits.
 b. Give estimates of size, speed, maneuvers, etc.

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NAAMC Publication, 10-531 (Rev 10 Sep 66)

WE-43 SEP 67 2500

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IN REPLY ADDRESS BOTH
COMMUNICATION AND EN-
VELOPE TO COMMANDING
GENERAL, AIR MATERIEL
COMMAND, ATTENTION
FOLLOWING OFFICE SYMBOL:

HEADQUARTERS
AIR MATERIEL COMMAND

CLARK-5/38/2V
WRIGHT FIELD, DAYTON, OHIO
OCT 18 1946

SUBJECT: Project "Satan"

TO: Commanding General
Waco Air Force Base
Waco, Texas
ATTN: Base and aligned officer

1. This command is engaged in an intelligence investigation of all reported sightings of unidentified aerial phenomena and has been solicited direct communication with all air force installations by Headquarters letter dated 6 February 1946, subject "Report of Information on Flying Discs".

2. A report from Headquarters Fourth Army, attached as enclosure 1, indicates that A. E. Taylor, 2020 Crocker Way St., Waco, Texas, telephone 1180, reported sighting an unidentified aerial object on 28 September 1946 in route to, New Mexico.

3. It is requested your office interview and witness to the observation and obtain detailed, signed statements of the person(s) observed. It is further requested that during the interview the agent obtain as much information as possible relative to the object as outlined in the "Essential Elements of Information" form, attached as enclosure 2. Any additional evidence and any other pertinent to the investigation, as indicated in section "General" of the EII, should be included.

4. Since it would be impractical for your office to attempt to contact all phases of the investigation as outlined in the EII, an agency in Albuquerque, New Mexico, has been requested to investigate more fully at the scope of observation.

5. Interested personnel should be advised that the confidential nature of this matter requires any publicity.

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A/C

Subject: Project "Sign"

o. It is requested that all pertinent material be forwarded directly to the Commanding General, Air Materiel Command, Wright-Patterson Air Force Base, Dayton, Ohio, attention MCIAXO-3.

FOR THE COMMANDING GENERAL:

2 Incls

1. C of Rpt
2. ZEI Form

W. G. Goll
W. G. GOLL
Colonel, USAF
Actg. Chief of Intelligence

3F

1st Ind

HEM/mdp

Office of the Intelligence Officer, 3565th Basic Pilot Training Wing, Waco Air Force Base, Waco, Texas, 29 October 1948

TO: Commanding General, Headquarters, Air Materiel Command, Wright Field, Dayton, Ohio, ATTENTION: MCIAXO-3

In compliance with basic communication, Headquarters, Air Materiel Command, Wright Field, Dayton, Ohio, MCIAXO-3, Subject: Project "Sign" dated 18 October 1948 the inclosed report is submitted

2 Incl

1. Statement of A. R. Angier
2. Rpt on EEI

Hugh E. McCall
HUGH E. MC CALL
Captain, USAF
Intelligence Officer

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AGENT R. JRT

1. NAME OF SUBJECT OR TITLE OF INCIDENT

UNCONVENTIONAL AIRCRAFT

2. DATE REPORTED

11 October 1948 (ek)

3. CONTROL SYMBOL OR FILE NO.

452.1 AFADB

4. REPORT OF FINDINGS

Mr. A. R. Angier, 2600 Proctor Street, Waco, Texas on 8 October 1948 furnished the following information concerning the unconventional aircraft seen at Santa Fe, New Mexico on 23 September 1948:

a. Weather at time object was sighted was ceiling and visibility unlimited. Object was first seen at 0945.

b. The only drawing of the object that could be furnished would be a perfect circle. Therefore, it was deemed unnecessary to obtain a sketch.

c. The object appeared to be a perfect circle, approximately 100 to 160 feet in diameter and white in color. At first the object seemed to move in a semi-circle, from South to East and finally to North East. This may have been an optical illusion. The estimated altitude was 30,000 feet, and because of this great height, the speed and maneuverability could not be ascertained. During the period of observation this object made no sound and did not create an exhaust trail. After the first observed movement, the object remained stationary.

d. Mr Angier has been a pilot since 1929 and is familiar with all types of conventional aircraft. He observed this object from 0945 until 0950, and then again at 1000. These observations were also made by John Fairchild, 842 W. Manhattan, Santa Fe, New Mexico. (B-2)

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5. TYPED NAME AND ORGANIZATION OF SPECIAL AGENT

STANLEY KRISTIANSEN, CIC, Fourth Army

SIGNATURE OF SPECIAL AGENT

Stanley Kristiansen

WD-450 FORM 341
1 JUN 47

U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE 16-58-3882-1

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5D-OS/JMF/fmm

5D 244

18 February 1949

SUBJECT: PROJECT "SIGN"

TO: Commanding General
Air Materiel Command
Wright-Patterson Air Force Base
Dayton, Ohio
ATTN: MCIAXD-3, Captain B. Sneider

Forwarded for your information and any action deemed necessary
are two Reports of Investigation, in duplicate, subject as above, and
both dated 8 February 1949.

2 Incls

1. Rpt of KENNETH J. GWYNNE
(in dup) dtd 8 Feb 49
2. Rpt of VIRGIL A. SIMON, JR.
(in dup) dtd 8 Feb 49

H. B. GIBSON
Colonel, USAF
District Commander

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HEADQUARTERS UNITED STATES AIR FORCE THE INSPECTOR GENERAL OFFICE OF SPECIAL INVESTIGATIONS REPORT OF INVESTIGATION		FILE NO.	DATE
		MADE BY	8 February 1949
TITLE		REPORT MADE AT: SIMON JR.	
PROJECT "SIGN"		PERIOD 10, Kelly AFB	
		8 January 1949	
		STATUS 5, W/P AFB, Dayton, Ohio	
CHARACTER			
REFERENCE SPECIAL INQUIRY			
SYNOPSIS Report of Investigation of Special Agent J J Teachner dtd 31 Dec 48			
During the course of the investigation, no information was found pertaining to SUBJECT in the files of the local field office, FBI.			
DISTRIBUTION		ACTION COPY FORWARDED TO	
10 5 CO, AWC, W/P AFB ATTN: HXIA -3 10 1 10 17	2 2 2 2	FILE STAMP APPROVED SIGNED: P. HAAS Major, USAF W/P AFB, Commander	
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DETAILS:

AT EL PASO, TEXAS

1. On 6 January 1949 a check of the criminal and subversive files of the local field office of the Federal Bureau of Investigation was made and revealed no information pertaining to JOHN C. FAIRCHILD.

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~~CONFIDENTIAL~~DETAILS:

1. Investigation was initiated upon the receipt of report of Special Agent William H. Ittson, D-17, dated 18 November 1948, File # 24-6.

2. Having prior knowledge that a letter, PROJECT "SAGE", dated 18 October 1948, and directed to the Base Intelligence Officer, Waco Air Force Base, was on file in the Intelligence Office of the 3565th Basic Pilot Training Wing, Waco Air Force Base, Waco, Texas, with reference to the identical case of sighting aerial anomaly at Santa Fe, New Mexico, this Agent contacted Captain HUGH E. McCall, Wing Intelligence Officer, Waco Air Force Base, Waco, Texas, on 8 January 1949 and received from him copies of all reports, correspondence, and signed statement of one, Mr. A. J. FAIRCHILD, in regard to this matter. Since this case has already been developed by the local Intelligence Office to the extent requested by Headquarters 10th District SI, and in view of the fact that information obtained by the Intelligence Officer coincides in every respect with information currently desired, no further investigative processes were undertaken. Letter MIAW-3, PROJECT "SAGE", dated 18 October 1948; statement of Mr. A. J. FAIRCHILD; and "Essential Elements of Information (as applicable)", are appended herewith as numbered inclosures.

AGENT'S NOTE: A comparison of the statements of Mr. A. J. FAIRCHILD and Mr. JOHN C. WILSON reveals discrepancies in that Mr. FAIRCHILD names the date of sighting the unidentified object as 23 September 1948; whereas Mr. WILSON states that the date was 26 September 1948. Despite the fact that the two men observed the object together, Mr. FAIRCHILD declared that it appeared to be moving in a semicircle and was visible for approximately fifteen to twenty minutes and left no air trail or exhaust of any kind; whereas Mr. WILSON stated that the object was moving at an estimated speed of from seven hundred to eight hundred miles an hour and emitted a blue glow to the rear. According to Mr. FAIRCHILD the object was moving in a direction from northeast to southwest.

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ESSENTIAL ELEMENTS OF INFORMATION

(Re Sighting(s) of Unidentified Aerial
Object(s))

PROJECT "WIGW"

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1. Date of Sighting:
 - a. 23 September 1948
2. Time of sighting:
 - a. 0940 to 1000 hours
3. Where sighted:
 - a. Ground
 - (1) Santa Fe, New Mexico
 - (2) Southwest from Plaza of Santa Fe, New Mexico
4. Number of objects:
 - a. One (1)
5. Distance of object from observer:
 - a. Not applicable
 - b. 70° angle from horizon
 - c. 25,000 to 30,000 feet
6. Time of sight —
 - a. 15 or 20 minutes
7. Appearance of object:
 - a. White
 - b. Perfectly flat in appearance, compared to dime in sky
 - c. Construction not determined
 - d. At least 100 to 150 feet in diameter
8. Direction of flight:
 - a. Approximately same vicinity, maybe moved a little South of where sighted

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Page 2
Essential Elements of Info
Project "Sign"

9. Tactics or maneuvers:
 - a. Very little movement if any noticed
10. Evidence of exhaust:
 - a. No evidence of exhaust noticed
11. Effect of clouds:
 - a. No clouds
12. Lights:
 - a. Sighted in daylight
13. Support:
 - a. Rotating cylinder
14. Propulsion:
 - a. Not determined
15. Air ducts:
 - a. Not determined
16. Control and stability:
 - a. Not determined
17. Speed - M.P.H.
 - a. Stationary at time sighted
18. Sound:
 - a. No sound determined at time of sighting.
19. Manner of disappearance:
 - a. Still in view when I left

Relative to the observer

1. A. Noble ANDERSON
2. 2020 Proctor Street, Waco, Texas
3. Neon Sign manufacturer
4. Own employer

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Page 3

Essential Elements of Info
Project "SIGS"

5. Hobbies:

- a. Pilot since 1928. Not a hobby

6. Ability to determine:

- a. Not determined
- b. Experienced Pilot
- c. Same as b.

7. Reliability of observer:

a. Sources:

- (1) Not determined
- (2) No information at Police Department
- (3)
- (4) Not Employer

8. Notes relative to observer on:

- a. Saw object while watching another aircraft
- b. How attention was drawn to object
 - (1) No sound
 - (2) Very little motion
 - (3) Saw object glint while watching another aircraft

9. Witnesses:

- a. John Fairchild, 642 West Manhattan, Santa Fe, New Mexico
- b. Occupation unknown
- c. Reliability unknown

- 10. It is the opinion of the investigator that Mr. Angier is approximately fifty (50) years of age and well settled. After giving his statement to the investigator he was interviewed concerning the essential elements of information and told the same story on both occasions. It seems that he was careful not to contradict himself, but told a straight-forward story. It is also the opinion of the investigator that Mr. Angier is honest in his convictions in believing that he saw an unconventional object. Mr. Angier seems to have a little above the average intelligence, is a good conversationalist and is evidently from a middle class family.

A CERTIFICATE OF THE COPY:

/s/ HUGH E. McCall
 /s/ Hugh E. McCall
 Captain, USAF

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STATEMENT

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I, A. Ruble Angier, reside at 2620 Proctor St., Waco, Texas, hereby voluntarily make the following statement to Captain Hugh E. McCall whom I know to be the Intelligence Officer at Waco Air Force Base, Waco, Texas.

I was standing in front of the Santa Fe Radio Station, Santa Fe, New Mexico, approximately four (4) blocks Northwest of the Plaza at approximately 0940 hours 23 September 1948, watching a Government plane apparently coming in for a landing at Los Alamos when I noticed a strange object in the sky. I immediately lost interest in the plane and focused my attention on the object.

I was approximately fifty (50) feet from the radio tower and easily lined the object up with the tip of the tower. To get the approximate height of the object, I walked a few feet West, and the object immediately jumped clear out of the picture in relation to the tower. I lined it up again with the tip of the tower and backed off to the North. The object was clear out of the picture again, in relation to the tower. This was when it had the appearance of moving in a semi-circle, South and West, but this could possibly have been an optical illusion. Using this perspective, I judged the altitude to be approximately thirty thousand (30,000) feet. At this altitude it would have to have been at least one hundred (100) to one hundred and fifty (150) feet in diameter to have been visible.

It was a perfectly white object, not being transparent or translucent, and having no metallic sheen. It was perfectly circular in appearance, the side visible to me being flat, such the same as a coin would appear when observed from a distance. There were no projections, air trails, or exhaust of any kind. I called Mr. Fairchild's attention to it, and we went into a building, transacted our business which lasted approximately eight (8) minutes, came outside, and the object was still in approximately the same position.

From the time I first saw the object to the last observation was approximately fifteen (15) to twenty (20) minutes.

I left Mr. Fairchild and returned to Waco, Texas by automobile.

I did not observe the object after entering my automobile.

I have read this statement consisting of 1 page, and certify that it is true and correct to the best of my knowledge and belief. I hereby affix my signature to this statement in the presence of Captain Hugh E. McCall whose signature appears on this page.

/s/ A. Ruble Angier
/s/ H. E. McCall

I, the undersigned, witnessed at Waco, McLennan County, Texas, this 23rd day of October 1948, the signing of this statement by A. Ruble Angier, being in his presence and signing at his request. The said A. Ruble Angier, voluntarily affixing his signature.

/s/ Hugh E. McCall
/s/ HUGH E. MCCALL
Captain, USAF
Intelligence Officer

A CERTIFIED TRUE COPY:

/s/ Hugh E. McCall
/s/ HUGH E. MCCALL
Captain, USAF

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Dr. HYNEX'S EVALUATIONS EXTRACTED FROM PROJECT GRUDGE REPORT.

INCIDENT INDEX

1. Astronomical

a. High probability:

#26, 27, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 48, 49, 59, 60, 66, 69, 70, 94,
95, 96, 97, 98, 101, 102, 103, 104, 116, 119, 132, 136, 140,
147, 148, 158, 174, 184, 185, 187, 197, 203, 204, 208, 216,
219, 238.

b. Fair or low probability:

#15, 20, 23, 24, 28, 35, 36, 46, 50, 63, 67, 80, 82, 93, 100,
112, 120, 121, 129, 130, 144, 153, 160, 166, 167, 175, 192,
199, 202, 205, 220, 230, 240.

2. Non-astronomical but suggestive of other explanations

a. Balloons or ordinary aircraft:

#3, 11, 22, 41, 42, 53, 54, 73, 81, 83, 91, 92, 113, 114, 115,
126, 131, 138, 141, 145, 155, 156, 157, 159, 160, 161, 163,
169, 171, 173, 178, 180, 182, 198, 190, 194, 195, 196, 198,
200, 201, 209, 210, 217, 222, 235, 237, 239.

b. Rockets, flares or falling bodies:

#4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 25, 56, 65, 78, 106, 107,
108, 109, 133, 170, 211, 218.

c. Miscellaneous (reflections, auroral streamers, birds, etc.):

#39, 89, 123, 124, 128, 146, 164, 181, 189, 214, 221, 231, 234.

3. Non-astronomical, with no explanation evident

a. Lack of evidence precludes explanation:

#38, 44, 45, 47, 55, 57, 72, 86, 87, 88, 90, 99, 110, 117, 118,
125, 127, 137, 139, 149, 150, 177, 179, 191, 206, 212, 213,
229, 232, 233.

b. Evidence offered suggests no explanation:

#1, 2, 10, 17, 21, 29, 37, 40, 51, 52, 58, 61, 62, 64, 68, 71,
75, 76, 77, 79, 84, 105, 111, 122, 135, 151, 152, 154, 162,
168, 172, 176, 183, 186, 193, 207, 215, 223, 224, 225, 226,
227, 236, 241, 242, 243, 244, 134.

SEPTEMBER - OCTOBER 1948 SIGHTINGS

DATE	LOCATION	OBSERVER	EVALUATION
<u>September</u>			
5	Kentwood, Louisiana (NO CASE)	Civilian	Other (BOAX)
12	Moffat, Colorado	Civilian	Astro (METEOR)
18	Shreveport, Louisiana (NO CASE)	Civilian	Balloon
22	Albany, Georgia	Rubisch	Possible Astro (BOLIDE)
23	Santa Fe, New Mexico	Angier, Fairchild	Astro (VENUS)
23	San Pablo, California	Bentham, Ekins	UNIDENTIFIED
28	San Simeon, California	Patterson	Insufficient Data
<u>October</u>			
Fall	Vineyard Haven, Massachusetts	Van Ryper	Other (METEOROLOGICAL)
Oct	Escalon, California (NO CASE)	Male Civilian	A/C
1	New Orleans, Louisiana	Williams	Astro (METEOR),
1	Fargo, North Dakota (FOLDERY)	Cornah	1. Balloon 2. Astro (JUPITER)
2	Lytton, British Columbia	Newspaper (PHYSICAL S)	Balloon
10	Xenia, Ohio (CASE MISSING)	Military	A/C
11	Neubiberg, Germany	Swap, Ingelido	Balloon
13	South Bend, Indiana	Brooke, Thompson	Other (DEBRIS IN AIR)
14	Dayton, Ohio-Indianapolis, Ind (CASE MISSING)	Military Air	Other (REFLECTION)
15	Kyushu, Japan (NO CARD) Air Vis & RADAR	Halter, Henphill	UNIDENTIFIED
15	Atlantic Ocean (Off Norfolk) (CASE MISSING)	Snipboard	Astro (MARS)
16	Sterling, Utah (CASE MISSING)	Male Civilian	Insufficient Data
17	Crescent City, California	Siler, Haley, Benggi	A/C
19	Honolulu, Hawaii	Dran	Balloon
20	Winona, Minnesota	Benoit, Zink	Astro (METEOR)
	Minneapolis, Minnesota	Hansen, Oliver	
	(Also observed at Aberdeen, S. D. and other places in area)		
24	Neubiberg, Germany (CASE MISSING)	Military	A/C
24	Junction City, Kansas	Huber	A/C
24	Fargo, North Dakota	Sanders	Astro (METEOR)
24	Phoenix, Arizona	Peterson	Balloon
29	Goose AFB, Labrador	Ground RADAR	Other (Anomalous Propagation)
31			
1 Nov			
30	Grays Harbor, Washington	Kunzman	Astro (METEOR)
31	Azores	Military	Balloon
31	Carthage, Missouri (CASE MISSING)	Civilian	Insufficient Data